

1.941  
58 Ap 5  
Cp. 2

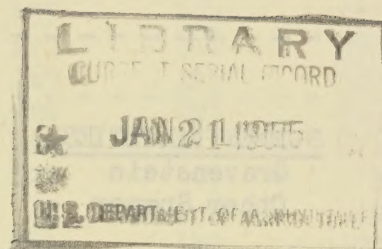
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
CROP REPORTING BOARD

A P P L E S

PRODUCTION BY VARIETIES

1 9 5 4

WITH COMPARISONS



The 1954 commercial apple crop is estimated at 103,773,000 bushels--11 percent larger than the 1953 crop but 2 percent below the 1943-52 average. Most of the increase over 1953 is in the Eastern States where production totaled 49,802,000 bushels, 27 percent more than last year and 13 percent above average. The 1954 estimates do not include apples lost as a result of the hurricane on October 15 in several eastern apple States and two earlier hurricanes in New England. An estimated 300,000 bushels of the 1954 production was not harvested for economic reasons in Virginia and West Virginia. There was no significant economic abandonment in any State in 1953. In the Central States, production totaled 16,276,000 bushels, 8 percent below last year but 11 percent below average. The Western States total of 37,695,000 bushels is 4 percent above last year but 13 percent below average.

Production of Delicious, the leading variety, totaled 22,344,000 bushels, 5 percent more than last year and 3 percent above average. The Delicious crop in Washington was 9 percent smaller than last year but this decline was more than offset by increases in other States. Production of McIntosh was 15 percent less than in 1953 with smaller crops in New England and Michigan. Winesap, Rome Beauty and Jonathan ranked next in 1954 with little change in production from last year. The Winesap and Jonathan crops were considerably below average, however. Production of York Imperials was more than double the short 1953 crop and 14 percent above average. Other important varieties in the order of their 1954 production show the following increases over 1953: Stayman 21 percent; Yellow Newtown 36 percent, Golden Delicious 25 percent, Baldwin 100 percent, Gravenstein 35 percent and Northern Spy 53 percent. Production of each of these varieties in 1954 was above average.

Washington, D. C.  
December 1954

Agriculture-Washington, D.C.



TOTAL COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES  
1954 with comparisons

VARIETIES	Average 1943-52	1953	1954
		<u>Thousand bushels</u>	
<u>SUMMER VARIETIES</u>			
Gravenstein	2,754	2,354	3,184
Other Summer	3,010	2,332	2,579
<u>FALL VARIETIES</u>			
Grimes Golden	2,272	1,238	1,837
Jonathan	7,485	6,295	6,232
Wealthy	2,119	1,517	1,548
Other Fall	2,463	1,689	2,062
<u>WINTER VARIETIES</u>			
Baldwin	3,258	1,902	3,811
Ben Davis and Gano	2,084	1,184	1,459
Black Twig (Paragon)	746	459	656
Cortland	2,018	2,477	2,482
Delicious	21,663	21,194	22,344
Golden Delicious	2,893	3,171	3,966
McIntosh	9,784	12,139	10,366
Northern Spy	1,800	1,507	2,310
R. I. Greening	2,196	2,693	2,279
Rome Beauty	6,626	6,544	6,555
Stayman	4,727	4,312	5,202
Winesap	11,628	10,092	9,934
Yellow Newtown 1/	4,508	3,547	4,822
York Imperial	5,198	2,676	5,919
Other Winter	6,570	3,985	4,226
<u>TOTAL ALL VARIETIES</u>	105,802	93,307	103,773

1/ Albemarle Pippin



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS

1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average :			Average :		
	1943-52	1953	1954	1943-52	1953	1954
	Thousand bushels					
	SUMMER VARIETIES					
	GRAVENSTEIN			OTHER SUMMER VARIETIES		
New England	127	177	123	127	174	137
New York	---	---	---	435	262	232
New Jersey	20	---	---	277	344	350
Pennsylvania	---	---	---	165	123	180
Total North Atlantic	147	177	123	1,004	903	899
Virginia	---	---	---	226	147	271
West Virginia	---	---	---	125	47	73
North Carolina	---	---	---	13	9	19
Maryland-Delaware	---	---	---	154	140	107
Total South Atlantic	---	---	---	518	343	470
Ohio	---	---	---	132	105	97
Illinois	---	---	---	396	305	408
Michigan	---	---	---	336	189	140
Missouri	---	---	---	66	60	80
Other States 1/	---	---	---	367	269	313
Total Central	---	---	---	1,298	928	1,038
Idaho	---	---	---	16	13	10
Colorado	---	---	---	26	8	9
Washington	---	---	---	37	49	45
Oregon	45	17	19	6	3	1
California	2,562	2,160	3,042	83	72	84
Other States 2/	---	---	---	23	13	23
Total Western	2,607	2,177	3,061	190	158	172
TOTAL UNITED STATES	2,754	2,354	3,184	3,010	2,332	2,579

FALL VARIETIES

	TOTAL SUMMER VARIETIES			GRIMES GOLDEN		
New England	254	351	260	---	---	---
New York	435	262	232	---	---	---
New Jersey	298	344	350	96	80	65
Pennsylvania	165	123	180	225	82	180
Total North Atlantic	1,152	1,080	1,022	321	162	245
Virginia	226	147	271	417	276	433
West Virginia	125	47	73	318	159	196
North Carolina	13	9	19	42	26	152
Maryland-Delaware	154	140	107	97	64	72
Total South Atlantic	518	343	470	873	525	853
Ohio	132	105	97	189	131	211
Illinois	396	305	408	180	25	48
Michigan	336	189	140	302	221	210
Missouri	66	60	80	69	25	35
Other States 1/	367	269	313	280	133	210
Total Central	1,298	928	1,038	1,020	535	714
Idaho	16	13	10	15	7	6
Colorado	26	8	9	29	8	12
Washington	37	49	45	---	---	---
Oregon	51	20	20	---	---	---
California	2,645	2,232	3,126	---	---	---
Other States 2/	23	13	23	14	1	7
Total Western	2,796	2,335	3,233	58	16	25
TOTAL UNITED STATES	5,764	4,686	5,763	2,272	1,238	1,837

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954
				Thousand bushels		
				FALL VARIETIES CONTINUED		
		JONATHAN			WEALTHY	
New England	---	---	---	176	152	142
New York	---	---	---	704	328	542
New Jersey	36	26	30	47	---	---
Pennsylvania	432	287	421	146	41	60
Total North Atlantic	468	313	451	1,073	521	744
Virginia	250	212	325	---	---	---
West Virginia	180	143	293	---	---	---
North Carolina	10	---	---	---	---	---
Maryland-Delaware	60	62	105	44	24	29
Total South Atlantic	499	417	723	44	24	29
Ohio	369	380	373	106	105	97
Illinois	664	661	528	69	153	144
Michigan	1,355	2,170	1,180	403	279	215
Missouri	304	240	250	19	12	21
Other States 1/	647	456	450	382	404	287
Total Central	3,338	3,907	2,781	979	953	764
Idaho	407	245	221	---	---	---
Colorado	476	286	462	14	8	9
Washington	1,692	755	1,090	---	---	---
Oregon	67	42	36	---	---	---
California	250	288	338	---	---	---
Other States 2/	288	42	130	9	11	2
Total Western	3,180	1,658	2,277	22	19	11
TOTAL UNITED STATES	7,485	6,295	6,232	2,119	1,517	1,548
		OTHER FALL VARIETIES			TOTAL FALL VARIETIES	
New England	62	75	45	238	227	187
New York	432	328	465	1,136	656	1,007
New Jersey	86	53	60	266	159	155
Pennsylvania	207	164	175	1,010	574	836
Total North Atlantic	788	620	745	2,650	1,616	2,185
Virginia	344	225	433	1,011	713	1,191
West Virginia	136	48	98	633	350	587
North Carolina	38	18	38	90	44	190
Maryland-Delaware	48	12	47	250	162	253
Total South Atlantic	566	303	616	1,984	1,269	2,221
Ohio	43	26	32	707	642	713
Illinois	41	25	25	954	864	745
Michigan	113	90	40	2,172	2,760	1,645
Missouri	28	2	30	420	279	336
Other States 1/	206	162	192	1,514	1,155	1,139
Total Central	430	305	319	5,767	5,700	4,578
Idaho	13	7	6	435	259	233
Colorado	17	8	9	536	310	492
Washington	36	---	---	1,729	755	1,090
Oregon	13	9	10	80	51	46
California	578	432	337	828	720	675
Other States 2/	20	5	20	330	59	159
Total Western	678	461	382	3,938	2,154	2,695
TOTAL UNITED STATES	2,463	1,689	2,062	14,339	10,739	11,679

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954
				Thousand bushels		
				WINTER VARIETIES		
		BALLWIN		BEN	DAVIS	AND GANO
New England	973	572	1,278	39	29	5
New York	1,426	918	1,936	606	394	465
New Jersey	37	---	---	---	---	---
Pennsylvania	153	41	120	133	20	30
Total North Atlantic	2,589	1,531	3,334	778	443	500
Virginia	---	---	---	374	257	379
West Virginia	---	---	---	180	143	98
North Carolina	---	---	---	19	9	19
Maryland-Delaware	---	---	---	25	18	31
Total South Atlantic	---	---	---	598	427	527
Ohio	304	105	291	31	14	16
Illinois	---	---	---	44	25	24
Michigan	350	260	180	101	49	30
Missouri	---	---	---	92	54	83
Other States 1/	15	6	6	156	75	107
Total Central	669	371	477	424	217	260
Idaho	---	---	---	41	17	25
Colorado	---	---	---	165	76	108
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon	---	---	---	---	---	---
California	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 2/	---	---	---	78	4	39
Total Western	---	---	---	284	97	172
TOTAL UNITED STATES	3,258	1,902	3,811	2,084	1,184	1,459
		BLACK TWIG (PARAGON)		CORTLAND		
New England	---	---	---	316	566	452
New York	---	---	---	1,360	1,378	1,548
New Jersey	50	26	50	31	80	80
Pennsylvania	146	41	120	135	123	130
Total North Atlantic	196	67	170	1,843	2,147	2,210
Virginia	316	276	325	---	---	---
West Virginia	72	64	73	---	---	---
North Carolina	36	35	57	---	---	---
Maryland-Delaware	81	9	16	---	---	---
Total South Atlantic	505	384	471	---	---	---
Ohio	---	---	---	65	131	146
Illinois	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan	---	---	---	---	107	50
Missouri	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 1/	10	4	8	111	92	76
Total Central	10	4	8	175	330	272
Idaho	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oregon	---	---	---	---	---	---
California	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 2/	35	4	7	---	---	---
Total Western	35	4	7	---	---	---
TOTAL UNITED STATES	746	459	656	2,018	2,477	2,482

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954
	Thousand bushels					
	WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED					
		DELICIOUS		GOLDEN DELICIOUS		
New England	330	459	329	27	41	29
New York	612	656	929	---	---	---
New Jersey	225	292	322	127	106	134
Pennsylvania	484	328	780	238	164	260
Total North Atlantic	1,651	1,735	2,360	392	311	423
Virginia	908	930	1,625	316	269	433
West Virginia	360	635	954	165	79	269
North Carolina	220	122	285	155	140	380
Maryland-Delaware	177	128	355	75	70	151
Total South Atlantic	1,665	1,815	3,219	711	558	1,233
Ohio	291	288	389	140	144	227
Illinois	268	178	312	432	788	576
Michigan	520	1,104	340	103	112	135
Missouri	119	65	120	140	149	110
Other States 1/	416	422	494	372	351	417
Total Central	1,615	2,057	1,655	1,187	1,544	1,465
Idaho	417	417	381	14	7	10
Colorado	213	118	494	---	---	---
Washington	14,338	13,246	12,100	589	731	817
Oregon	808	782	818	---	---	---
California	704	864	845	---	---	---
Other States 2/	252	160	472	---	20	18
Total Western	16,732	15,587	15,110	603	758	845
TOTAL UNITED STATES	21,663	21,194	22,344	2,893	3,171	3,966
		MCINTOSH			NORTHERN SPY	
New England	3,409	4,823	3,102	245	277	250
New York	4,304	4,723	5,110	632	394	619
New Jersey	193	238	265	---	---	---
Pennsylvania	247	164	250	66	41	60
Total North Atlantic	8,153	9,948	8,727	942	712	929
Virginia	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Virginia	---	---	---	---	---	---
North Carolina	---	---	---	---	---	---
Maryland-Delaware	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total South Atlantic	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	134	118	178	46	26	49
Illinois	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan	1,045	1,676	940	798	763	1,320
Missouri	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 1/	262	323	391	13	6	12
Total Central	1,440	2,117	1,509	858	795	1,381
Idaho	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	58	49	68	---	---	---
Oregon	---	---	---	---	---	---
California	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 2/	132	25	62	---	---	---
Total Western	191	74	130	---	---	---
TOTAL UNITED STATES	9,784	12,139	10,366	1,800	1,507	2,310

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average :			Average :		
	1943-52	1953	1954	1943-52	1953	1954
Thousand bushels						
WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED						
	R. I. GREENING			ROME BEAUTY		
New England	100	116	76	29	50	45
New York	1,858	2,296	2,013	758	853	1,007
New Jersey	22	26	40	581	822	558
Pennsylvania	9	8	12	700	656	600
Total North Atlantic	1,989	2,446	2,141	2,068	2,381	2,210
Virginia	---	---	---	164	141	162
West Virginia	---	---	---	293	461	538
North Carolina	---	---	---	100	218	228
Maryland-Delaware	---	---	---	120	149	113
Total South Atlantic	---	---	---	677	969	1,041
Ohio	39	26	16	598	576	583
Illinois	---	---	---	72	76	48
Michigan	164	219	120	---	82	170
Missouri	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other States 1/	4	2	2	223	223	202
Total Central	207	247	138	894	957	903
Idaho	---	---	---	491	444	424
Colorado	---	---	---	191	194	246
Washington	---	---	---	1,570	974	1,021
Oregon	---	---	---	78	45	42
California	---	---	---	455	432	423
Other States 2/	---	---	---	202	148	245
Total Western	---	---	---	2,988	2,237	2,401
TOTAL UNITED STATES	2,196	2,693	2,279	6,626	6,544	6,552
	STAYMAN			WINESAP		
New England	12	17	18	---	---	---
New York	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey	387	398	562	51	53	54
Pennsylvania	1,285	943	1,260	80	41	60
Total North Atlantic	1,684	1,358	1,840	131	94	114
Virginia	1,066	1,136	1,386	1,384	911	1,603
West Virginia	374	603	489	94	206	220
North Carolina	254	157	361	61	35	57
Maryland-Delaware	265	249	271	21	5	16
Total South Atlantic	1,958	2,145	2,507	1,560	1,157	1,896
Ohio	306	262	356	---	---	---
Illinois	39	51	24	104	102	72
Michigan	84	128	95	---	---	---
Missouri	52	35	42	79	53	64
Other States 1/	257	218	190	220	146	170
Total Central	737	694	707	403	301	306
Idaho	15	13	10	85	108	75
Colorado	---	---	---	159	92	123
Washington	284	97	68	9,018	8,230	7,264
Oregon	---	---	---	44	22	12
California	---	---	---	147	72	84
Other States 2/	48	5	70	83	16	60
Total Western	348	115	148	9,535	8,540	7,618
TOTAL UNITED STATES	4,727	4,312	5,202	11,628	10,092	9,934

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954	Average : 1943-52	1953	1954
	Thousand bushels					
	WINTER VARIETIES CONTINUED					
	YELLOW NEWTOWN (ALBEMARLE PIPPIN)			YORK IMPERIAL		
New England	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York	---	---	---	---	---	---
New Jersey	---	---	---	12	---	---
Pennsylvania	---	---	---	1,022	738	1,144
Total North Atlantic	---	---	---	1,034	738	1,144
Virginia	370	193	357	2,501	1,251	2,827
West Virginia	---	---	---	1,154	429	1,345
North Carolina	---	---	---	25	17	76
Maryland-Delaware	---	---	---	297	132	357
Total South Atlantic	370	193	357	3,977	1,829	4,605
Ohio	---	---	---	37	13	49
Illinois	---	---	---	---	---	---
Michigan	---	---	---	---	---	---
Missouri	---	---	---	66	25	55
Other States 1/	---	---	---	74	68	59
Total Central	---	---	---	177	106	163
Idaho	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington	348	170	182	---	---	---
Oregon	1,323	952	1,409	---	---	---
California	2,466	2,232	2,874	---	---	---
Other States 2/	---	---	---	10	3	7
Total Western	4,138	3,354	4,465	10	3	7
TOTAL UNITED STATES	4,508	3,547	4,822	5,198	2,676	5,919
	OTHER WINTER VARIETIES			TOTAL WINTER VARIETIES		
New England	275	296	244	5,755	7,246	5,828
New York	881	590	619	12,438	12,202	14,246
New Jersey	99	106	110	1,817	2,147	2,175
Pennsylvania	202	95	178	4,899	3,403	5,004
Total North Atlantic	1,458	1,087	1,151	24,909	24,998	27,253
Virginia	263	193	271	7,660	5,557	9,368
West Virginia	108	159	244	2,800	2,779	4,230
North Carolina	199	87	228	1,069	820	1,691
Maryland-Delaware	90	56	52	1,152	816	1,362
Total South Atlantic	661	495	795	12,681	9,972	16,651
Ohio	229	170	130	2,221	1,873	2,430
Illinois	780	153	191	1,738	1,373	1,247
Michigan	1,025	751	585	4,190	5,251	3,865
Missouri	121	80	110	668	461	584
Other States 1/	362	257	400	2,494	2,193	2,534
Total Central	2,517	1,411	1,416	11,312	11,151	10,660
Idaho	70	66	62	1,134	1,072	987
Colorado	56	42	68	784	522	1,039
Washington	260	49	45	26,466	23,546	21,565
Oregon	391	168	218	2,643	1,969	2,499
California	1,078	648	423	4,850	4,248	4,649
Other States 2/	80	19	48	919	404	1,028
Total Western	1,934	992	864	36,798	31,761	31,767
TOTAL UNITED STATES	6,570	3,985	4,226	85,699	77,882	86,331
1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas. 2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.						



COMMERCIAL APPLE PRODUCTION, BY VARIETIES, FOR SELECTED STATES AND AREAS  
1954 with comparisons

STATE AND AREA	Average 1943-52	1953	1954
<u>Thousand bushels</u>			
<u>TOTAL ALL VARIETIES</u>			
<u>NORTH ATLANTIC STATES:</u>			
New England	6,247	7,824	6,275
New York	14,009	13,120	15,485
New Jersey	2,380	2,650	2,680
Pennsylvania	6,074	4,100	6,020
<u>TOTAL NORTH ATLANTIC</u>	<u>28,710</u>	<u>27,694</u>	<u>30,460</u>
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES:</u>			
Virginia	8,897	6,417	10,830
West Virginia	3,558	3,176	4,890
North Carolina	1,172	873	1,900
Maryland-Delaware	1,555	1,118	1,722
<u>TOTAL SOUTH ATLANTIC</u>	<u>15,183</u>	<u>11,584</u>	<u>19,342</u>
<u>CENTRAL STATES</u>			
Ohio	3,060	2,620	3,240
Illinois	3,088	2,542	2,400
Michigan	6,698	8,200	5,650
Missouri	1,155	800	1,000
Other States 1/	4,376	3,617	3,986
<u>TOTAL CENTRAL</u>	<u>18,377</u>	<u>17,779</u>	<u>16,276</u>
<u>WESTERN STATES</u>			
Idaho	1,585	1,344	1,230
Colorado	1,346	840	1,540
Washington	28,232	24,350	22,700
Oregon	2,774	2,040	2,565
California	8,324	7,200	8,450
Other States 2/	1,272	476	1,210
<u>TOTAL WESTERN</u>	<u>43,532</u>	<u>36,250</u>	<u>37,695</u>
<u>TOTAL UNITED STATES</u>	<u>105,802</u>	<u>93,307</u>	<u>103,773</u>

1/ Includes Indiana, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Arkansas.

2/ Includes Montana, New Mexico, and Utah.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE  
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

Penalty for private use to avoid  
payment of postage \$300.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS